# **Bullets, Bonds, and Butter**

Wilton Responds to War 1776–2006

March 15 — September 14, 2019

American history is defined by conflict. The country itself was born through a bloody revolution, and has repeatedly entered into war, both at home and abroad. Each time the United States military marches off to war, Wilton has responded. Wiltonians have fought in many of America's conflicts, but the town's efforts have gone beyond sending soldiers into battle. The exhibition Bullets, Bonds, and Butter: Wilton Responds to War commemorates the contributions of both the soldiers and of the townsfolk who have answered the call of war. While troops have fought on the front lines, back at home, Wilton residents of all ages were engaged in supporting the war effort in ways both large and small. Rationing, writing letters, knitting socks and making bandages, buying war bonds, manufacturing supplies of all kinds, spotting airplanes from observation towers, collecting scrap, sending soccer balls to underprivileged children around the world, and in some cases, protesting against war were all part of the response. Time and again, the town has reacted to announcements of peace: a thrill of joy followed by sorrow for family, friends and neighbors who lost their lives, or returned broken from the conflict. Eventually, war memorials were erected, and American Legion Post 86, named for James B. Whipple, killed in action in Belleau Aisne, France, June 3, 1918, was established in Wilton Center.

Bullets, Bonds, and Butter: Wilton Responds to War includes material from the Revolutionary War, the War of 1812, the Civil War, World War I, World War II, the Korean War, the Viet Nam War, and the war in Iraq. To mark the anniversary of the birth of the American Legion in March of 1919, the Wilton Historical Society worked with Adjutant Tom Moore to develop a special section on the history of the organization, which includes some of their artifacts, including materials related to Corporal Whipple.

Wilton Historical Society
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1775-1800 Gift of Alice Levin Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 2004.2.2

### Powder Horn

1750-1850 Gift of Alice Levin Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 2004.2.3

# Regimental Orders for 34th Connecticut Militia

1814 Gift of Samantha & John Reznikoff Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 2013.15.1B

# Regimental Orders for 34th Connecticut Militia

1815 Gift of Samantha & John Reznikoff Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 2013.15.1D

# Commission

1779 Gift of Guthman Americana Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 99.11.2

# Deposition

Gift of Guthman Americana Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 99.11.3

### Portrait of Seth Grumman 1790-1800

Gift of Sam Young Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 96.1.1

# Military Commission

1810 Gift of Sherman Betts Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 2007.39.1

# Bayonet

1861-1865 Gift of Miss Eunice Dogget Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 74.2.1



### Cavalry Bugle 1861-1865

Gift of Miss Eunice Dogget Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 74.2.2

# Cartridge Case

1861-1865 Gift of Miss Eunice Dogget Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 74.2.3A

### Canteen

1896-1898 Gift of Miss Eunice Dogget Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 74.2.4

### Bullet Mold 1850-1860

Gift of Lewis Betts Rockwell Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 79.9.23A

### Medical Box

1880-1910 Gift of Helen Mason Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 67.9.2

### Case for Hypodermic Syringe

1860-1900 Gift of Helen Mason Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 67.9.3A

### Syringe, Hypodermic and Barrel Top Needles

1860-1900 Gift of Helen Mason Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 67.9.3B-H

# Case and Scalpels

1860-1900 Gift of Helen Mason Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 67.9.4A-F

# Scarificator (Blood-letting Instrument)

1847-1900 Gift of Helen Mason Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 67.9.8



### Bone Saws 1860-1910

Gift of Helen Mason Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 67.9.10A-C

# Extractor

1860-1910 Gift of Helen Mason Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 67.9.11

# Photograph of George Jennings

1860-1865 Gift of Mariam Sanders Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection

# Photograph of Charles Hallock and John Taylor

1865-1870 Gift of Mrs. W. T. Long Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 82 10 7

### Ten Dollar Bill, Confederate States of America

1864 Gift of Mrs. W. T. Long Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 82.10.12

# Virginia Treasury Note

1862 Gift of Mrs. W. T. Long Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 82.10.6

# .58 Caliber William's Type 1 Cleaner Bullet

1863 On Loan from Ian Sanders

# .44 Caliber Pistol Bullet

1863 On Loan from Ian Sanders

# .58 Caliber Minie Ball

On Loan from Ian Sanders

# Naval Middy

1918-1919 Gift of Carl and Elfriede Yoder Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 2002.13.4



# Naval Trousers

1918-1919
Gift of Carl and Elfriede Yoder
Wilton Historical Society
Permanent Collection
2002 13 5

# Naval Scarf

1918-1919 Gift of Carl and Elfriede Yoder Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 2002.13.7

# Naval Seaman's Hat

1918-1919 Gift of Carl and Elfriede Yoder Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 2002.13.2

# U.S. Army Mess Kit

On Loan from Karl Dolnier

# World War I Victory Medal 1921

On Loan from the Wilton American Legion

# "War Babies" Statuette

1918 On Loan from Janet Foster

# M1917 "Brodie" Helmet

c. 1918 On Loan from the Wilton American Legion

# Photograph of James Whipple

c. 1918 On Loan from the Wilton American Legion

# World War I War Bond Poster

c. 1918 On Loan from the Wilton American Legion

### James Whipple Service Certificate

c. 1918 On Loan from the Wilton American Legion

# James Whipple Memorial Certificate

1918 On Loan from the Wilton American Legion

# James Whipple French Memorial Certificate

On Loan from the Wilton American Legion



# Liberty Loan Poster

c. 1918 On Loan from the Wilton American Legion

# Liberty Loan Poster

c. 1918 On Loan from the Wilton American Legion

# American Legion Centennial Flag

2019 On Loan from the Wilton American Legion

# Chance Brown "Normandy" Cartoon

Date Unknown On Loan from the Wilton American Legion

# Murrow's Boys

2009 Published by Houghton Mifflin Harcourt

# Photograph of Richard Hottelet & Edward R. Murrow

Courtesy of CBS Photo Archive

# Photograph of Richard Hottelet

1944 Courtesy of CBS Photo Archive

# Photograph of Richard Hottelet & War Correspondents

1944 Courtesy of CBS Photo Archive

# "Back the Attack" Third War

Loan Poster 1943 Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection

# "Back the Attack" Third War Loan Poster

1943 Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection

# "For a Secure Future" War Bonds Poster

1945 Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection

"Fire Away" Fifth War

### Loan Poster 1944 Wilton Historical Society

Permanent Collection



# "A Bond Grows with Baby" Poster

c. 1943 Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection

# "Next" Sixth War Loan Poster

1944 Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection

# **Red Cross Poster**

c.1943 Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection

# M4 Lightweight Service Mask c.1943

On Loan from Karl Dolnier

# "Your Body in Flight" Manual

1943 Gift of the Estate of Willis DeForest Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection

# 97.2.194 Dopp Kit

1940-1945 Gift of Mrs. Ellen Parisot Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 92.15.7A-F

# Connecticut War Fund Poster

1942 Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection

# Finnish Relief Fund Poster

1940 Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection

# Wilton Defense Council Meeting Poster

1940 Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection

# Wilton Home Guard Photo 1941

Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection

# Photograph of Gladys Walsh 1942 Wilton Historical Society

Permanent Collection

96.9.1

Service Flag 1941-1945 Gift of Marilyn Gould Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection



### "Schools at War" Scrapbook 1942

Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection

# "Schools at War" Scrapbook

Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection

# Child's WAAC Uniform

1942-1946 Gift of Ruth Wolfe Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 2013.31.33

# Child's WAVE Uniform

1942-1946 Gift of Ruth Wolfe Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 2013.31.32

# Red Cross Photograph

1940-1946
Gift of Robert H. Russell
Wilton Historical Society
Permanent Collection
2012.15.1D

# Red Cross Uniform

1942 Gift of Peter Russell Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 79.19.1A.B

# Naval Uniform

1940-1945 Gift of Ellen Parisot in memory of Lt. Comm. Robert James Lewis Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 92.15.1A.B

# U. S. Army Uniform Shirt and Trousers

1943-1945
Gift of Nancy King
Wilton Historical Society
Permanent Collection
2018.17.2A.B

### Notification of Classification Cards 1942-1943

Gift of Marie Donohue Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 2010.16.5,7

# "Identification of Aircraft"

1942 Gift of Pat DeForest Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 97.2.193A

# Aircraft Identification Quizzes

1942 Gift of Pat DeForest Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 97.2.193B.C

### Photographs of Aircraft Spotting Station

1942 Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection

### Naval Blue Wool Dress Hat Cover

1940-1945
Gift of Ellen Parisot in memory of Lt. Comm. Robert James Lewis Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 92.15.12B

# Naval White Dress Hat Cover

1940-1945
Gift of Ellen Parisot in memory of Lt. Comm. Robert James Lewis Wilton Historical Society
Permanent Collection

# Naval Officer's Hat

92.15.10B

1940-1945
Gift of Ellen Parisot in memory of Lt. Comm. Robert James Lewis Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 92 15 5

# Naval Officer's Hat

1940-1945 Gift of Ellen Parisot in memory of Lt. Comm. Robert James Lewis Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 92.15.6

# Military Hat

1940-1945 Gift of Ellen Parisot in memory of Lt. Comm. Robert James Lewis Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 92.15.8

# Military Hat

1940-1945 Gift of Ellen Parisot in memory of Lt. Comm. Robert James Lewis Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection

# Army Hat Cover

c. 1953 Gift of Judy Cook Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 2006.26.7

# Army Dress Hat

c. 1953 Gift of Judy Cook Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 2006.26.6

### Army Cap (Summer)

c. 1953 Gift of Judy Cook Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 2006.26.3

# U. S. Army Uniform,

Signal Corp 1957-1965 Gift of Robert H. Russell Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 2013.31.1A,B

# U.S. Army First Cavalry Patch

c. 1953 Gift of Judy Cook Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 2006.26.16

# Vietnam War Protest Banner

Gift of Diane Margolis Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 97.4.1

1969

# Marine Dress Suit

1960-1970 Gift of Amy Quigley Wilton Historical Society Permanent Collection 2003.17.1A,B

# Photograph of Nick Madaras

c. 2006 Courtesy of the Wilton American Legion

### Holster for Beretta M9 1990

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On Loan from Karl Dolnier